



Jousimetsästysmatkalle?

Esitys VSJM:n
koulutustilaisuudessa
Paraisilla 17.3.2012
Ari Kontiainen





Esityksen sisältö

1. SJML pähkinäkuoressa
2. Jousella metsästyksestä maailmalla
3. Reissuun valmistautuminen
4. Nauti – ja dokumentoi!





1. SJML pähkinäkuoressa

- Suomen Jousimetsästäjien liitto ry on perustettu 1982.
- Liitto toimii vapaaehtoisvoimin.
- Satoja jäseniä ympäri Suomea.
- Toimintaa!
 - Messut ja tiedotustilaisuudet
 - Koulutustapahtumat, leirit
 - Maksuttomat koulutusmateriaalit
 - Alueellisesti toimivat jäsenyhdistykset
 - Alueellisesti toimivat tutorit
 - Metsästysalueet ja -tapahtumat
 - SJML Cup -kilpailut
 - Jäkkärä-lehti
 - www.jousimetsastys.fi





2. Jousella metsästys maailmalla

- Jousella saa metsästää...
 - suurimmassa osassa Euroopan maita
 - Amerikan mantereilla
 - Australiassa, Uudessa-Seelannissa
 - Suuressa osassa Afrikan maita (myös Big Five)
- Jousella metsästetään maailmalla pääosin suurempaa riistaa. Myös pienriistaa. Ja kaloja.
- Jousella metsästyksen liittyvät lait ja säädökset vaihtelevat suuresti maasta toiseen – ja jopa maan sisällä.





3. Reissuun valmistautuminen

- 3.1 Selvitä omat tavoitteesi!
- 3.2 Pakettimatka, opastettu vai omatoiminen?
- 3.3 Kerää tarpeellista taustatietoa
- 3.4 Valitse oikeat varusteet
- 3.5 Harjoittele!
- 3.6 "Mitä maksaa?"
- 3.7 "Mihin kannattaa mennä?"





3.1 Selvitä omat tavoitteesi

- Mahdollisia tavoitteita
 - "Päästä ulkomaille metsästysreissulle."
 - "Päästä useisiin riistatilanteisiin."
 - "Saada juuri jokin tietty saaliseläin."
 - "Takan päälle valtava trofee!"
- Oma tavoite kannattaa asettaa realistisesti.
- Tavoitteen valinta vaikuttaa retken toteutustapaan.
- Valmistaudu myös siihen, että et saa riistaa...
 - Eric Rauhanen / Silver Fox Outfitters: "Emme myy riistaeläimiä, vaan metsästyskokemuksia."





3.2 Pakettimatka, opastettu vai omatoiminen?

- Suurimpia retken järjestelyihin vaikuttavia päätöksiä!
- Paketin tai oppaan valintaan vaikuttavia tekijöitä
 - Onko kokemusta jousella metsästävien opastamisesta?
 - Riistan määrä alueella, tilastoa onnistumisista?
 - Miten metsästys tapahtuu? Montako henkeä per opas?
 - Hinta ja mitä se sisältää + maksuaikataulu?
 - Oppaan nettisivut, referenssit?
- Valitessasi opastetun tai 'pakettiretken' maksat siitä, että...
 - pääset itse järjestelyissä huomattavasti helpommalla,
 - voit keskittyä enemmän metsästykseseen, ja
 - nostat luultavasti todennäköisyyttäsi onnistua.
- Neljäs vaihtoehto: Vaihtometsästys. Vaatii suhteita.



3.3 Tiedon kerääminen

- Maan/ alueen jousella metsästykseseen liittyvä lainsäädäntö
 - Mahdolliset kiellot ja rajoitukset!
- Riistaeläimet, populaatio, anatomia, käyttäytyminen
- Lupien hankkiminen, hakeminen ja/ tai ostaminen, käyttö
- Paikalliset sää- ja muut olosuhteet
- Kartta (paperinen, GPS-laite, Google Maps)
- Oppaan suositukset varusteille, vaatetukselle, jne
- Onko oppaalla varavarusteita tai taustapakkoja
- Onko muuta tekemistä, jos luvat saa käytettyä?
- Mikäli matkustat porukalla, jaa keräämääsi tietoa!
 - Evernote.com
 - Dropbox.com





Methods & Means of Hunting

Firearms

General Season

- There is no rifle or handgun caliber limitation for the taking of big game animals.
- Muzzleloaders, shotguns, archery equipment, and crossbows are legal.
- The possession of firearms with silencers while afield is illegal.

Archery & Crossbow Equipment

Archery Only Season and in areas limited to archery equipment only:

- It is unlawful to use any chemical or explosive device attached to an arrow to aid in the taking of wildlife.
- Lawful Archery Equipment: It is illegal to possess, while hunting big game during any Archery Only Season and in archery equipment only areas, archery equipment that does not meet the following criteria.
 - Hunting Bow: A hunting bow for big game shall be a longbow, flatbow, recurve bow, compound bow, or any combination of these designs.
 - The bow must be a device for launching an arrow, which derives its propulsive energy solely from the bending and recovery of two limbs (includes bows with split limbs).
 - The bow must be hand drawn by a single and direct uninterrupted pulling action of the shooter. The bowstring must be moved from brace height to the full draw position by the muscle power of the shooter's body. The energy used to propel the arrow

shall not be derived from any other source such as hydraulic, pneumatic, mechanical, or similar devices. These limitations shall not exclude the mechanical leverage advantage provided by eccentric wheels or cams, so long as the available energy stored in the bent limbs of the bow is the sole result of a single, continuous, and direct pulling effort by the shooter.

- The bow must be hand-held. One hand shall hold the bow and the other hand draw the bowstring. The bowstring must be moved and/or held at all points in the draw cycle entirely by muscle power of the shooter until release. The bowstring must be released as a direct and conscious action of the shooter, either relaxing the tension of the fingers or triggering the release action of a hand-held release aid.
 - **Exception:** Physically disabled bowhunters certified by FWP with the Permit To Modify Archery Equipment (PTMAE) are exempted from the requirement of holding or shooting the bow with their hands.
- A bow is considered legal if it is at least 28 inches in total length.
- The nominal percent of let-off for hunting bows shall be a maximum of 80 percent. It is recognized that variations in draw length and/or draw weight can affect the percent of let-off on compound bows. For these reasons minor variations in let-off are acceptable.

- Arrow: An arrow is a projectile at least 20 inches in overall length. The length of the arrow is measured from the rearward point of the nock to the tip of the broadhead.

- A broadhead is mounted on the fore end.

- The arrow shall weigh no less than 300 grains with the broadhead attached.

- Arrows must have broadheads with at least two cutting edges. Expandable broadheads are legal as long as when expanded they are at least 7/8 inches at the widest point, and weigh no less than 70 grains.

• The following are not considered a hunting bow or legal archery equipment during the Archery Only Season or in an ArchEquip Only area or hunting district:

- Crossbow.

- Any device with a gun-type stock or incorporating any device or mechanism that holds the bowstring at partial or full draw without the shooter's muscle power.

- Any bow for which a portion of the bow's riser (handle) or any track, trough, channel, or other device that attaches directly to the bow's riser contacts, supports, and/or guides the arrow from a point rearward of the bow's brace height. This is not intended to restrict the use of standard overdraw systems.

- Electronic or battery-powered devices attached to a hunting bow.

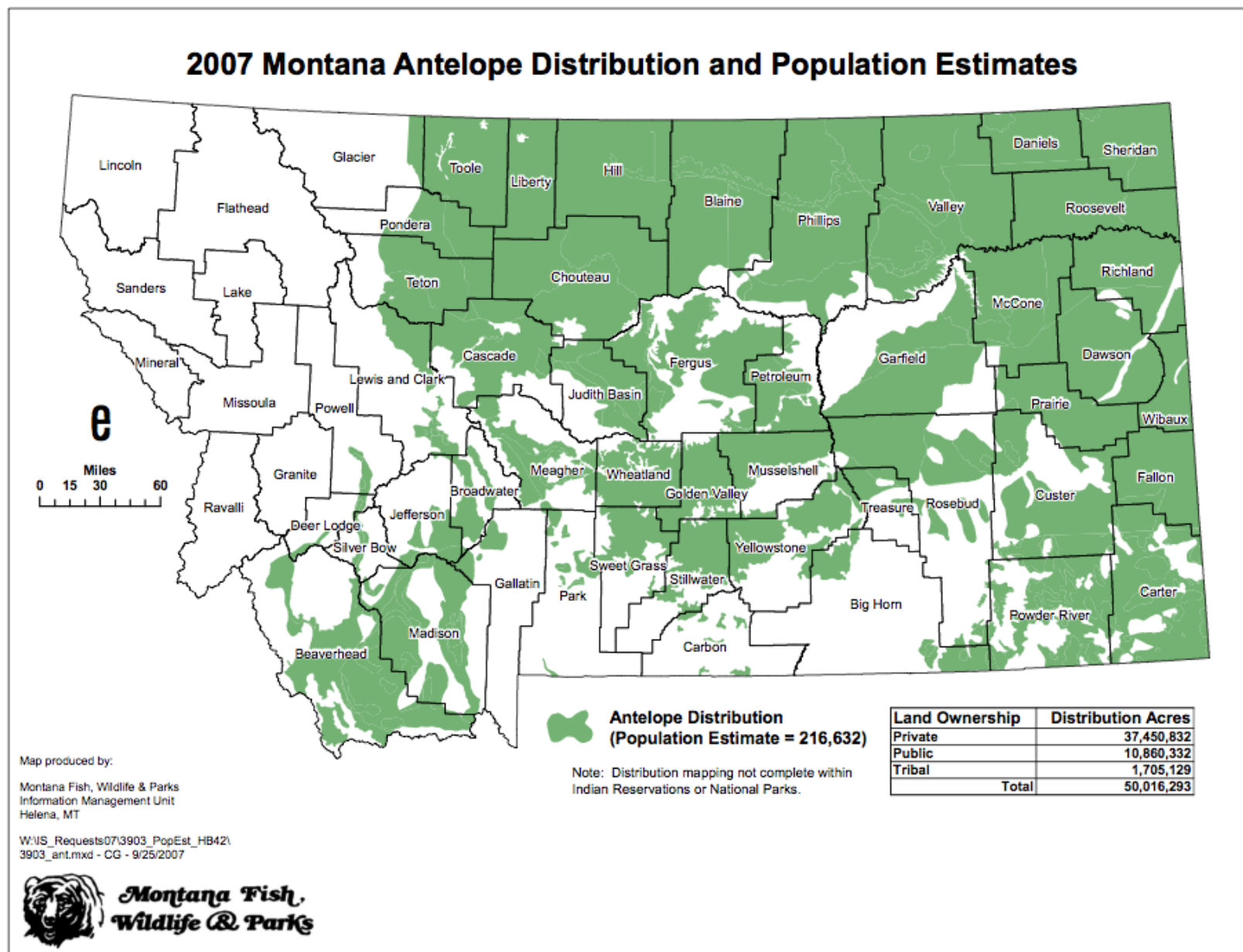
- A bow sight or arrow which uses artificial light, luminous chemicals such as tritium, or electronics.



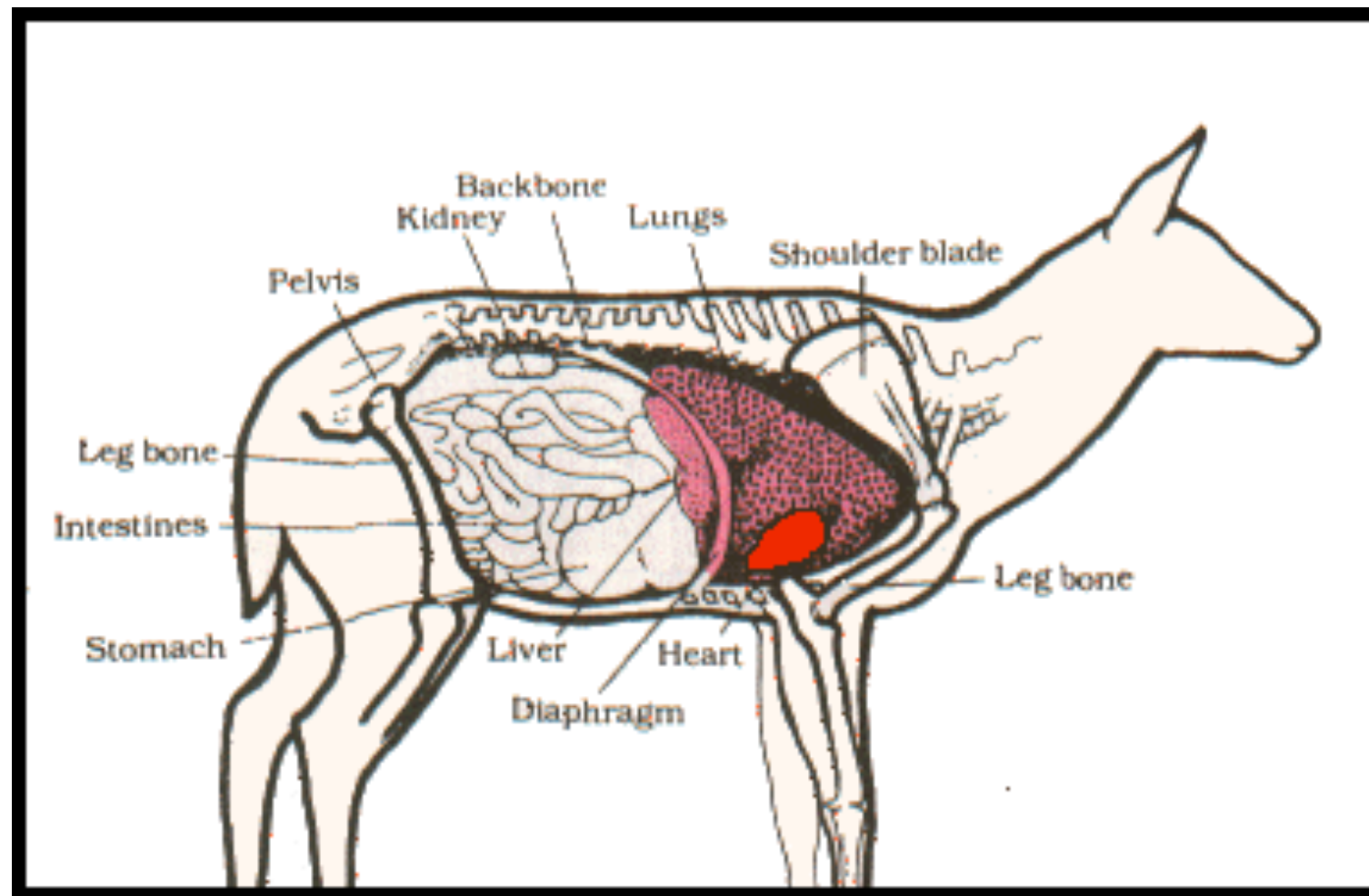
Generally a bow and arrow combination that can produce a minimum of 65lbs. of kinetic energy with **broadhead-tipped** arrows is recommended. **Afrihunt Safaris** also recommend **lighted sight pins** for hunting from inside a dark blind as well as camo clothing.

Recommended Minimum Gear
60lb Bows & 600gr Arrows
70lb Bows & 800gr Arrows
(Scrub Bull)

BIG GAME				MEDIUM GAME				SMALL GAME			
Bow Kinetic Energy ft/lbs	65	Arrow Weight grain	450	Bow Kinetic Energy ft/lbs	40	Arrow Weight grain	400	Bow Kinetic Energy ft/lbs	25	Arrow Weight grain	350
Greater Kudu				Warthog				Springbok			
Cape Eland				Cheetah				Impala			
Oryx / Gemsbok				Nyala				Blesbok			
Red Hartebeest				Chacma Baboon				Gray Duiker			
Blue Wildebeest				MINIMUM EQUIPMENT REQUIREMENTS FOR BOW HUNTING NAMIBIA				Steenbok			
Black Wildebeest								Ostrich			
Hartmann's Zebra								Caracal			
Burchell's Zebra								Black-Faced Impala			
Giraffe								Red Lechwe			
Sable Antelope								Damara Dik-Dik			
Roan Antelope								Klipspringer			
Waterbuck								Black-Backed Jackal			
Tsessebe								Game Birds			









**2010 MONTANA
NONRESIDENT DEER, ELK & ANTELOPE APPLICATION**
Applications must be postmarked by US Postal Service on or before June 1, 2010.

**RETURN COMPLETED APPLICATION TO:
MONTANA FISH, WILDLIFE & PARKS
1420 E 6th AVE
PO BOX 8009
HELENA MT 59620-8009**

MANDATORY INFORMATION (All boxes MUST be completed) Please Print Clearly

DATE OF BIRTH MM DD YYYY		ALS		DATE OF BIRTH IS MANDATORY FOR ALL APPLICATIONS. Your ALS number is your date of birth followed by a 1 to 3 digit number. If you have not applied for or purchased a Montana hunting license you will not have an ALS#. You will be issued an ALS# after your application is processed.	
NAME FIRST MI LAST		JR., SR., ETC.		HOME PHONE	
MAILING ADDRESS		CITY		STATE	
☐ Female		☐ BALD ☐ BROWN ☐ BLACK ☐ GRAY ☐ BLUE ☐ GREEN ☐ BLOND ☐ RED ☐ BROWN ☐ HAZEL		☐ USA ☐ OTHER (Please list Country)	
☐ Male		HAIR COLOR (Circle One)		EYE COLOR (Circle One)	
HEIGHT		WEIGHT		COUNTRY	
Last 4 digits of SOCIAL SECURITY #		OCCUPATION		HUNTER EDUCATION REQUIREMENT Any hunter who is born after January 1, 1985 must submit with all hunting license applications a copy of their certificate verifying that he/she has completed a course in the safe handling of firearms from any state or province.	
☒ ORIGINAL SIGNATURE OF APPLICANT REQUIRED Do not print. (Faxed or photocopied signature not acceptable) All statements on this form are true & correct. I understand that if I subscribe to any false statement in this application I am in violation of MCA 67-2-106 (6)		☐ YES ☐ NO FWP receives requests for mailing lists. Do you want your name included on lists provided to requestors?		☐ YES ☐ NO NOTE: Even if you choose NO, under state law FWP is required to allow those who wish to compile their own mailing list access to department records, including name, address, gender, residency and whether you were successful.	

CONSERVATION LICENSE REQUIREMENT

☐ If you have not purchased any of the 2010 licenses listed below, you must check the box to the left and enclose an additional \$10.00 for your 2010 nonresident conservation license as a prerequisite to this drawing. This \$10.00 conservation license is in addition to the fee listed for each species.

Conservation License	Elk Combination	Outfitter Sponsored Elk Combination
Conservation and Fishing	Deer Combination	Outfitter Sponsored Deer Combination
Big Game Combination	Outfitter Sponsored Big Game Combination	Landowner Sponsored Deer Combination

PARTY APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS FOR ELK, DEER & ANTELOPE ONLY

- 1) Each party member must submit his/her own valid application.
- 2) All applications must arrive in the same envelope.
- 3) All members must apply for the same districts in the same order.
- 4) No more than 5 people may apply as a party for Antelope and 4 people for Deer and Elk.
- 5) All party members must have the same bonus point participation, by all purchasing points or not purchasing points.

DID YOU REMEMBER:

- Refer to Regulations for Hunting Districts choices and changes.
- Please make sure your payment has been enclosed.
- Have you completed all fields and signed your application?
- If you checked "YES" in any or all of the boxes for Bonus Points, enclose an additional \$20 (\$20 per application, NOT species).
- If applying for Moose, Sheep & Goat now, separate checks allow for faster processing.
- Applications may be mailed or hand delivered to any FWP office, or apply on our "ON LINE SERVICES" through our web site at <http://fwp.mt.gov>.
- Pay by Money Order, Cashier's Check or International Draft on US Bank.
- SEND CASH AT YOUR OWN RISK

Prices Includes a \$5 nonrefundable drawing fee

APPLICATION FEES:	Antelope:	\$205.00
	Antelope B:	\$205.00
	Deer Permit:	\$5.00
	Deer B:	\$80.00
	Elk Permit:	\$9.00
	Elk B:	\$278.00
	Conservation:	\$10.00
	Optional Bonus Point Fee:	\$20.00

Make payment to: **MONTANA FISH, WILDLIFE & PARKS**
NO PERSONAL OR COMPANY CHECKS ACCEPTED

CHECK # _____

APPLICATION AMOUNT \$ _____

Take another shot at the dream. Enter Montana's SuperTag Lottery. Go to <http://fwp.mt.gov> and click on SuperTag

Refer to page 1 of this application for instructions regarding all party applications.

ANTELOPE LICENSE - \$205.00 (INCLUDES \$5 NONREFUNDABLE DRAWING FEE) Refer to the deer, elk & antelope regulations for hunting district choices.

FIRST CHOICE _____ DISTRICT _____	SECOND CHOICE _____ DISTRICT _____	THIRD CHOICE _____ DISTRICT _____
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☐ If applying as a party check box to the left. Do you wish to participate in the bonus point system for Antelope? ☐ YES ☐ NO
Print your name along with the other party members below.

Number in Party _____ 1) _____ 2) _____
DEPARTMENT USE ONLY _____
MAXIMUM OF 5 IN PARTY 3) _____ 4) _____ 5) _____

ANTELOPE B LICENSE - \$205.00 (INCLUDES \$5 NONREFUNDABLE DRAWING FEE) Refer to the deer, elk & antelope regulations for hunting district choices.

FIRST CHOICE _____ DISTRICT _____	SECOND CHOICE _____ DISTRICT _____	THIRD CHOICE _____ DISTRICT _____
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☐ If applying as a party check box to the left. Do you wish to participate in the bonus point system for Antelope? ☐ YES ☐ NO
Print your name along with the other party members below.

Number in Party _____ 1) _____ 2) _____
DEPARTMENT USE ONLY _____
MAXIMUM OF 5 IN PARTY 3) _____ 4) _____ 5) _____

DEER PERMIT \$5.00 (INCLUDES \$5 NONREFUNDABLE DRAWING FEE) Refer to the deer, elk & antelope regulations for hunting district choices.

FIRST CHOICE _____ DISTRICT _____	SECOND CHOICE _____ DISTRICT _____	THIRD CHOICE _____ DISTRICT _____
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☐ If applying as a party check box to the left. Do you wish to participate in the bonus point system for a Deer Permit? ☐ YES ☐ NO
Print your name along with the other party members below.

Number in Party _____ 1) _____ 2) _____
DEPARTMENT USE ONLY _____
MAXIMUM OF 4 IN PARTY 3) _____ 4) _____

DEER B LICENSE \$80.00 (INCLUDES \$5 NONREFUNDABLE DRAWING FEE) Refer to the deer, elk & antelope regulations for hunting district choices.

FIRST CHOICE _____ DISTRICT _____	SECOND CHOICE _____ DISTRICT _____	THIRD CHOICE _____ DISTRICT _____
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☐ If applying as a party check box to the left. Do you wish to participate in the bonus point system for Deer B? ☐ YES ☐ NO
Print your name along with the other party members below.

Number in Party _____ 1) _____ 2) _____
DEPARTMENT USE ONLY _____
MAXIMUM OF 4 IN PARTY 3) _____ 4) _____

ELK PERMIT \$9.00 (INCLUDES \$5 NONREFUNDABLE DRAWING FEE) Refer to the deer, elk & antelope regulations for hunting district choices.

FIRST CHOICE _____ DISTRICT _____	SECOND CHOICE _____ DISTRICT _____	THIRD CHOICE _____ DISTRICT _____
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☐ If applying as a party check box to the left. Do you wish to participate in the bonus point system for Elk Permit? ☐ YES ☐ NO
Print your name along with the other party members below.

Number in Party _____ 1) _____ 2) _____
DEPARTMENT USE ONLY _____
MAXIMUM OF 4 IN PARTY 3) _____ 4) _____

ELK B LICENSE \$278.00 (INCLUDES \$5 NONREFUNDABLE DRAWING FEE) Refer to the deer, elk & antelope regulations for hunting district choices.

FIRST CHOICE _____ DISTRICT _____	SECOND CHOICE _____ DISTRICT _____	THIRD CHOICE _____ DISTRICT _____
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☐ If applying as a party check box to the left. Do you wish to participate in the bonus point system for Elk B License? ☐ YES ☐ NO
Print your name along with the other party members below.

Number in Party _____ 1) _____ 2) _____
DEPARTMENT USE ONLY _____
MAXIMUM OF 4 IN PARTY 3) _____ 4) _____



DEC NOV SEP AUG JUL JUN MAY APR MAR FEB JAN

IMMEDIATELY UPON KILL

1. Cut out the day and month of kill
2. If more than one date is cut out, this tag is invalid
3. Attach tag to animal carcass in a visible manner

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31



Long Term Forecast

Updated: Saturday, March 3, 2012, 1:00 MST

Day

Night

Conditions
6am - 6pm



**Variable
cloudiness**



**Scattered
flurries**



**Variable
cloudiness**



Few flurries



**Variable
cloudiness**



Mainly cloudy

P.O.P.

30%

40%

30%

40%

20%

40%

High

-1°C

-9°C

-12°C

-18°C

-1°C

6°C

Feels Like

-

-

-

-19

-11

-

Low

-11°C

-18°C

-21°C

-23°C

-23°C

-12°C

Wind

SW 5 km/h

NW 10 km/h

NE 10 km/h

W 15 km/h

NW 20 km/h

NE 15 km/h

24-Hr Snow

1-3 cm

less than 1 cm

less than 1 cm

close to 1 cm

-

less than 1 cm

[14 Day Trend](#)

[Historical](#)

[Statistics](#)

[Weather Maps](#)

[Video Forecast](#)





3.4 Varusteiden valinta

- Mieti mitä tarvitset...
 - ...matkustaessa?
 - ...leirissä?
 - ...metsästystilanteessa?
- Ota lentoa varten huomioon
 - Painorajoitukset (23 kg yleinen)
 - Jousilaukku on "oversized item" (huom: halpalentoyhtiöt)
 - Vältä ase- tai metsästysvastaisia lentokenttiä ja maita
 - USA / ESTA-lupa / viisumit kuntoon etukäteen
- Tarkista, että puhelimesi toimii kohdemaassa
 - GSM-standardeja on useita, kuuluvuudessakin isoja eroja
 - Ei aina GSM-verkkoa, vaan CDMA → vuokrapuhelin?
 - Erämaassa satelliittipuhelin saattaa olla ainoa vaihtoehto





3.5 Harjoittele!

- Hyvässä fyysisessä ja ampumakunnossa reissun!
- Harjoittele säännöllisesti ja monipuolisesti
 - Aloita harjoittelu väh. 6 kk ennen reissua
 - Lähempänä lähtöä määrällinen → laadullinen ("aamunuoli")
 - Ota tavoitteeksi hyvä peruskunto
 - Pidä kirjaa harjoittelusta, esim. heiaheia.com
 - Varusteilla, joilla metsästät
 - Vaatteet, sopivat "paunat", nuolet, leikkurit
 - Aiottua metsästystapaa käyttäen
 - Esim. standien käyttö, valjaat
- Päätä etukäteen omat rajasi – ja noudata niitä!

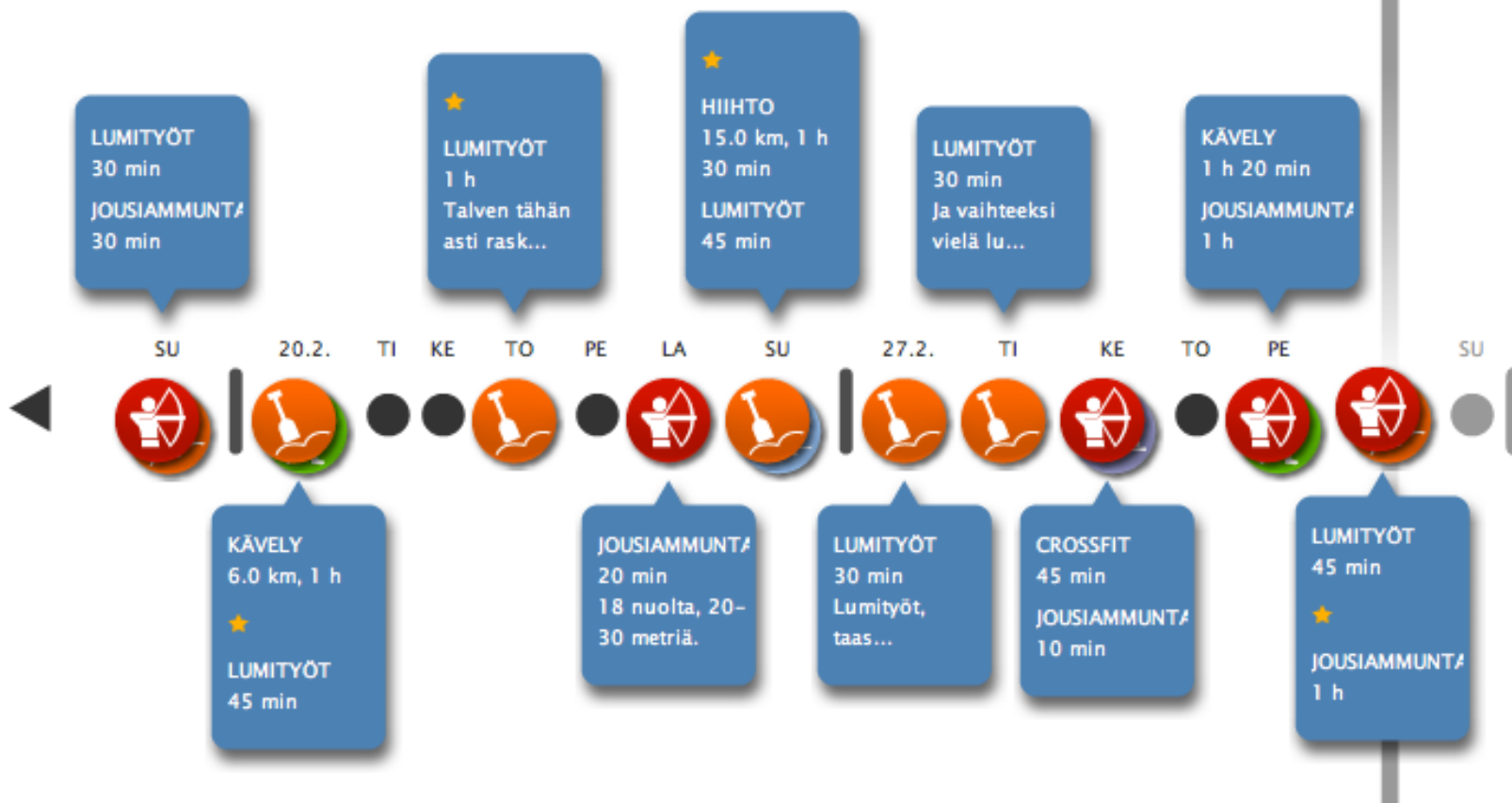




Aikajana

2012 2011 2010

TÄNÄÄN





3.6 Kustannukset

- Reissun kustannuksiin vaikuttavia tekijöitä
 - Passin ja mahdollisen viisumin hankinta
 - Mahdolliset rokotteet ja lääkkeet
 - Lento-, juna-, bussi-, taksi-, autonvuokra- ja muut matkakulut
 - Majoittuminen ja ruoka
 - Oppaan palvelut + tippi (USA / Kanada +10%)
 - Metsästysluvat
 - Kaatomaksut (ajatus: "matkaan lähetetty nuoli maksaa")
 - Saaliin jatkokäsittely (trofeet), rahti, tulli+alv, jne
 - Varustehankinnat koti- tai ulkomailta, tuliais
- Suuntaa antavia esimerkkejä
 - Pakettimatka, Etelä-Afrikka, 8 mets.pvää, ~2500 eur + eläimet
 - Opastettu, Australia, 8 mets.pvää, ~4000 eur
 - Omatoimimatka, Virginia / USA, 12 mets.pvää, ~1500 eur





3.7 "Mihin kannattaa mennä?"

- Kotimaisilla jousimetsästäjillä on kokemuksia ainakin seuraavista maista:
 - USA: peurat, mustakarhu, antilooppi, villisika, kalkkuna
 - Kanada: peurat, mustakarhu, hirvi
 - Eteläinen Afrikka: antiloopit, pahkasika, riistalinnut, seepra
 - Argentiina: peurat, puhveli, villisika
 - Tanska: metsäkauris, fasaani, jänis
 - Espanja: mufloni, peurat
 - Australia: peurat, villisika, villivuohi, villihärkä, puhveli
 - Uusi Seelanti: peurat, kalkkunat, villivuohi
- Ota yhteyttä – pystyt luultavasti keskustelemaan helposti sellaisen henkilön kanssa, jolla on kokemusta ko. alueesta.



4. Nauti – ja dokumentoi

- Onnistumiset ovat ikimuistoisia, mutta kummelluksetkin kuuluvat reissuun!
- Ikuista tekemäsi retki monella tapaa
 - Ota kuvia ja videota monipuolisesti maisemista, retkiporukasta, leiristä, eläimistä, jne
 - Päiväkirja ei ole hassumpi muisto, sivuille myös matkaliput ja muuta materiaalia
 - Mieti myös etukäteen millaisen metsästysmuiston onnistuessasi haluat.
- Hyvää reissua!





Lisää luettavaa

- Jousimetsästys – Johdatus nykyaikaisen jousimetsästyksen perusteisiin; Juha Kylmä, 2010
- Artikkeleita SJML verkkosivuilla
 - <http://www.jousimetsastys.fi/wp/2005/09/18/varustelista-jousimetsastysretkelle/>
 - <http://www.jousimetsastys.fi/wp/2007/12/19/aina-oppii-kun-on-poissa-kotoa/>
 - <http://www.jousimetsastys.fi/wp/forum/valineista-ja-tekniikasta-1/jousen-kuljettaminen-lentokoneessa/>
 - [http://www.evira.fi/portal/fi/evira/asiakokonaisuudet/elaimista saatavat sivutuotteet/tuonti ja vienti/tuonti eu n ulkopuolelta/](http://www.evira.fi/portal/fi/evira/asiakokonaisuudet/elaimista_saatavat_sivutuotteet/tuonti_ja_vienti/tuonti_eu_n_ulkopuolelta/)
 - <http://www.jousimetsastys.fi/wp/2006/09/04/onnistumisia-kameran-kanssa/>



KYSYMYKSIÄ?

